

## ECE 301 Quiz 1.

6/23 (Tue)

Consider a system,

$$y(t) = t x(t).$$

First, determine if the system is linear.

Second, determine if it is time-invariant.

[ Answer ]

1) Linear!

(input) (output)

$$x_1(t) \rightarrow t x_1(t)$$

$$x_2(t) \rightarrow t x_2(t)$$

$$\text{linear sum} = a_1 t x_1(t) + a_2 t x_2(t) \dots (a)$$

(input) (output)

$$a_1 x_1(t) + a_2 x_2(t) \rightarrow t \{ a_1 x_1(t) + a_2 x_2(t) \} \dots (b)$$

Since eq. (a) = (b), the system is linear.

2) Not time-invariant!

(input) (output)

$$x(t-t_0) \rightarrow t x(t-t_0) \dots (c)$$

(substitute  $t-t_0$  in  $y(t)$ )

$$y(t-t_0) = (t-t_0) x(t-t_0) \dots (d)$$

Since eq. (c)  $\neq$  (d), the system is not time-invariant.