

1. For each signal below, do the following:
 - i. Sketch $x(t)$ or $x[n]$ by hand, i.e. don't use Matlab
 - ii. State whether it is finite or infinite duration. If infinite duration, is it right-sided, left-sided, or two-sided?
 - iii. State whether it is causal, anti-causal, or mixed causal.
 - iv. Calculate the metrics E_x , P_x , x_{rms} , M_x , A_x , and x_{avg} by hand.
 - a. $x(t) = \sin(\pi t / 2)\text{rect}((t - 1) / 2)$
 - b. $x[n] = 2^{-|n|}$

2. For each signal $x[n]$ below, do the following:
 - i. Use MATLAB to compute the result of the following two filtering operations:

$$y_1[n] = \{x[n] + 2x[n - 1] + x[n - 2]\} / 4$$

$$y_2[n] = \{x[n] - x[n - 2]\}$$
 - ii. Use MATLAB to generate stem plots for $x[n]$, $y_1[n]$, and $y_2[n]$ for $-5 \leq n \leq 20$. Plot all three signals on the same page, using the subplot command.
 - iii. Describe in detail the effect that each filter has on the signal.

Note: Be sure to turn in printouts of all MATLAB code.

 - a. $x[n] = u[n] - u[n - 10]$
 - b. $x[n] = \cos(\pi n / 4)u[n]$

3. For each system below, determine whether or not it is:
 - i. linear,
 - ii. time-invariant,
 - iii. causal,
 - iv. stable,
 - v. memoryless

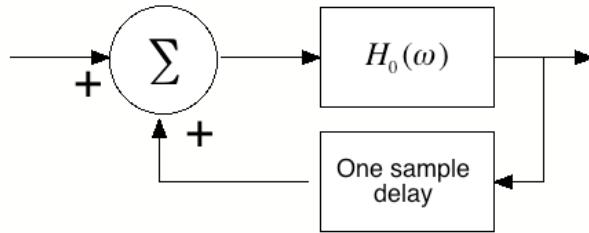
For each of the above properties, if you think it holds, prove it. Otherwise, find a counter-example. In addition, find the response to an impulse.

 - a. $y[n] = x[n + 1] - x[n - 1]$
 - b. $y[n] = \begin{cases} x[n / 3], & n / 3 \text{ is integer-valued} \\ 0, & \text{else} \end{cases}$
 - c. $y[n] = x[n] - (x[n - 1])^{-1}$

4. For the LTI systems below,

- i. find the impulse response,
 - ii. find an expression for the frequency response (simplify as much as possible),
 - iii. sketch the magnitude and phase of the frequency response,
 - iv. describe in general terms the effect that the filter has on a signal.
- a. $y[n] = x[n] - 2x[n-1] + x[n-2]$
 - b. $y[n] = x[n] - x[n-1] - y[n-1]$

5. Consider the system shown below where the filter with frequency response $H_0(\omega)$ is described by the difference equation $y[n] = 2(x[n] - y[n-1])$:



- a. Find a difference equation that describes the overall system.
- b. Find an expression for the frequency response $H(\omega)$ of the overall system in terms of $H_0(\omega)$, the frequency response of the filter.
- c. Find the actual frequency response $H(\omega)$ from your answer to part a. and also using your answer to part b. Verify that the two approaches lead to the same answer.